FOREIGN AFFAIRS POSITIONS WITH THE U.S EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The following offices offer internships and paid positions:

U.S. Department of State  http://www.careers.state.gov/  Information on becoming a Foreign Service Officer, Foreign Service Specialist, or Civil Service employee for the U.S. Department of State.
Central Intelligence Agency  https://www.cia.gov/careers

FOREIGN EMBASSIES IN AMERICA

Many foreign embassies in Washington & their consulates in U.S. cities seek American citizens to fill vacancies. Here is a selection of selected embassies:

Australia  www.austemb.org/  To contact the embassy call 202-797-3000;  1601 Massachusetts Ave NW, Washington, DC 20036. The embassy has job openings listed online
Brazil  www.brasilemb.org/  The Brazilian Embassy offers internships for American students. Please contact the Embassy Internship Coordinator at 202-238-2700;  3006 Massachusetts Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20008
France  http://www.info-france-usa.org/   202-944-6000;  4101 Reservoir Road NW, Washington, DC 20007
Germany  http://www.germany-info.org/  202-298-4000;  4645 Reservoir Road NW, Washington, DC 20007
Ghana  http://www.ghana-embassy.org   202-666-4520;  3512 International Drive, NW, Washington, DC 20008
India  http://www.indianembassy.org   202-462-3939;  2234 Massachusetts Ave NW, Washington, DC 20008. The embassy has job openings listed online.
Ireland  http://www.irelandemb.org   202-462-9393;  2234 Massachusetts Ave NW, Washington, DC 20008. The embassy has job openings listed online.
Israel  http://www.israelemb.org/   202-364-5500;  3514 International Drive, NW, Washington, DC 20008. For information on working in Israel, see:  http://www.gov.il/firstgov/english
Japan  http://www.embjapan.org   202-238-6700;  2520 Massachusetts Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20008
Mexico  http://www.embassyofmexico.org   202-728-1600;  1911 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20006
New Zealand  http://www.nzemb.org/    202-328-4800;  37 Observatory Circle NW, Washington, DC 20008. The embassy has job openings listed online.
Spain  http://www.spainemb.org/ingles/indexing.htm   202-452-0100;  2375 Pennsylvania Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20037
Russia  http://www.russianembassy.org   202-298-5700;  2650 Wisconsin Avenue NW, Washington, DC 20007
Switzerland  http://www.swissemb.org   202-745-7900;  2900 Cathedral Ave., NW, Washington, DC 20008
United Kingdom of Great Britain & No. Ireland  www.britainusa.com/  202-588-6500;  3100 Massachusetts Ave NW, Washington, DC 20008. In addition to their embassy in Washington, the British have consulates all across the country. Call and ask for the human resources department.